

England
for Aberdeen 1st
award

estimate the relative importance of heredity and environment in determining intelligence. STANLEY M. GARN

Related Articles in **WORLD BOOK** include:

RACIAL GROUPS

Ainu	Eskimo	Malays
Aleut	Hamites	Maoris
Black Americans	Igorot	Negritos
Bushmen	Indian, American	Pygmies
Dyaks		

OTHER RELATED ARTICLES

Adaptation	Latin America (The People)
Africa (People)	North America (The People)
Asia (People)	Pacific Islands
Australia (The Aborigines)	Prehistoric People
Europe (People)	World (The Races of the
Evolution	World; pictures)
Heredity	

Outline

- I. How Races Are Classified**
 - A. The Three-Race Theory
 - B. Geographical Races
 - C. Local Races
 - D. Studying Races
- II. Racial Differences**
 - A. Obvious Physical Differences
 - B. Blood-Group Differences
 - C. Other Simply-Inherited Traits
 - D. Race and Disease
 - E. Race and Climate
- III. How Races Develop and Change**
 - A. Natural Selection
 - B. Mutations
 - C. Genetic Drift
 - D. Race Mixture
 - E. Other Factors
- IV. Mistaken Ideas About Race**
 - A. Race and Nationality
 - B. Race and Culture
 - C. Race and Intelligence

Questions

- What is a natural population?
- How do mutations lead to changes in races?
- Why do groups that live next to one another tend to be more genetically alike than groups separated by great distances?
- What is natural selection? How does it cause races to change?
- What are geographical races? What are local races?
- How does knowledge of blood groups help scientists determine relationships between races?
- Why do American Indians resemble the peoples of Asia in many ways?
- What blood disease afflicts mainly members of the African geographical race?
- How can large amounts of melanin be helpful under some conditions and harmful under others?
- How do Eskimos and Australian Aborigines differ in their adaptation to cold?

RACHEL, *RAY chul*, was the favorite wife of Jacob. Jacob served her father, Laban, seven years to win her, and his love was so great, "they seemed to him but a few days" (Genesis 29:20). But then Laban tricked him and gave him Rachel's older sister, Leah, instead. Jacob married Rachel a week later, but had to work another seven years for her. Rachel's first child was Joseph, who became his father's favorite. At the end of the journey